Ontario is covered by more than 40 treaties and other agreements.

Treaties were signed in Ontario before and after Confederation. These treaties include:

- **NUMBERED TREATIES** (1870-1930)
- **ROBINSON TREATIES** (1850)
- **WILLIAMS TREATIES** (1923)
- **UPPER CANADA TREATIES** (1781-1862)

Ontario is home to over 130 First Nations and Métis communities.

- **Indigenous population in Ontario**
  - 374,395 (2016)

- **92 PERCENT** of people in Ontario live in the Upper Canada treaties area (2011).
- **OVER HALF A MILLION** people live in the six treaty areas in Northern Ontario.
- **ABOUT 3.7 MILLION** people live in the area covered by the Toronto Purchase.

Learn more at [ontario.ca/treaties](http://ontario.ca/treaties)