

## DAILY EPIDEMIOLOGICAL SUMMARY

# COVID-19 in Ontario: January 15, 2020 to February 23, 2022

Due to changes in the Ministry of Health's [updated guidance on testing and case, contact and outbreak management](#), case counts in this report are an underestimate of the true number of individuals with COVID-19 in Ontario. In addition, data for hospitalizations, intensive care unit (ICU) admission and deaths in the most recent reporting period should be interpreted with caution due to data entry and reporting lags.

## Introduction

This report includes the most current information available from CCM as of **February 23, 2022**.

A [weekly summary report](#) is available with additional information to complement the daily report.

Please visit the interactive [Ontario COVID-19 Data Tool](#) to explore recent COVID-19 data by public health unit, age group, sex, and trends over time. For more information about whole genome sequencing, please see the [SARS CoV-2 Whole Genome Sequencing in Ontario report](#).

This **daily** report provides an epidemiologic summary of recent COVID-19 activity in Ontario. The change in cases is determined by taking the cumulative difference between the current day and the previous day.

In this document, the term 'change in cases' refers to cases publicly reported by the province for a given day. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and or updated from past reports and may result in subset totals for updated case counts (i.e., age group, sex) differing from the overall updated case counts.

The term public health unit reported date in this document refers to the date local public health units were first notified of the case.

## Highlights

- There are a total of 1,093,930 confirmed cases of COVID-19 in Ontario reported to date.
- Compared to the previous day, this represents:
  - An increase of 2,404 confirmed cases (percent change of +68.7%)
  - An increase of 41\* deaths (percent change of +115.8%)
  - An increase of 2,604 resolved cases (percent change of -3.6%)

\* This number only includes deaths that have occurred in the last month.

## Case Characteristics

**Table 1a. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19: Ontario**

	Change in cases February 22, 2022	Change in cases February 23, 2022	Percentage change February 23, 2022 compared to February 22, 2022	Cumulative case count as of February 23, 2022
Total number of cases	1,425	2,404	+68.7%	1,093,930
Number of deaths	19	41	+115.8%	12,347
Number resolved	2,701	2,604	-3.6%	1,063,134

**Note:** The number of cases publicly reported by the province each day may not align with case counts reported to public health on a given day; public health unit reported date refers to the date local public health was first notified of the case. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and or updated from past reports. The number of deaths presented in the change in cases column for each day only includes deaths that occurred in the last 30 days.

**Data Source:** CCM

**Table 1b. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 by age group and sex: Ontario**

	Change in cases February 22, 2022	Change in cases February 23, 2022	Cumulative case count as of February 23, 2022
Sex: Male	627	972	521,004
Sex: Female	783	1,356	566,505
Ages: 0-4	60	93	32,599
Ages: 5-11	99	145	65,706
Ages: 12-19	153	246	93,598
Ages: 20-39	507	850	419,315
Ages: 40-59	406	682	303,286
Ages: 60-79	159	260	131,919
Ages: 80 and over	47	127	47,138

**Note:** Not all cases have an age or sex reported. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and/or updated from past reports and may result in subset totals (i.e., age group, sex) differing from past publicly reported case counts.

**Data Source:** CCM

**Table 2. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 in long-term care homes: Ontario**

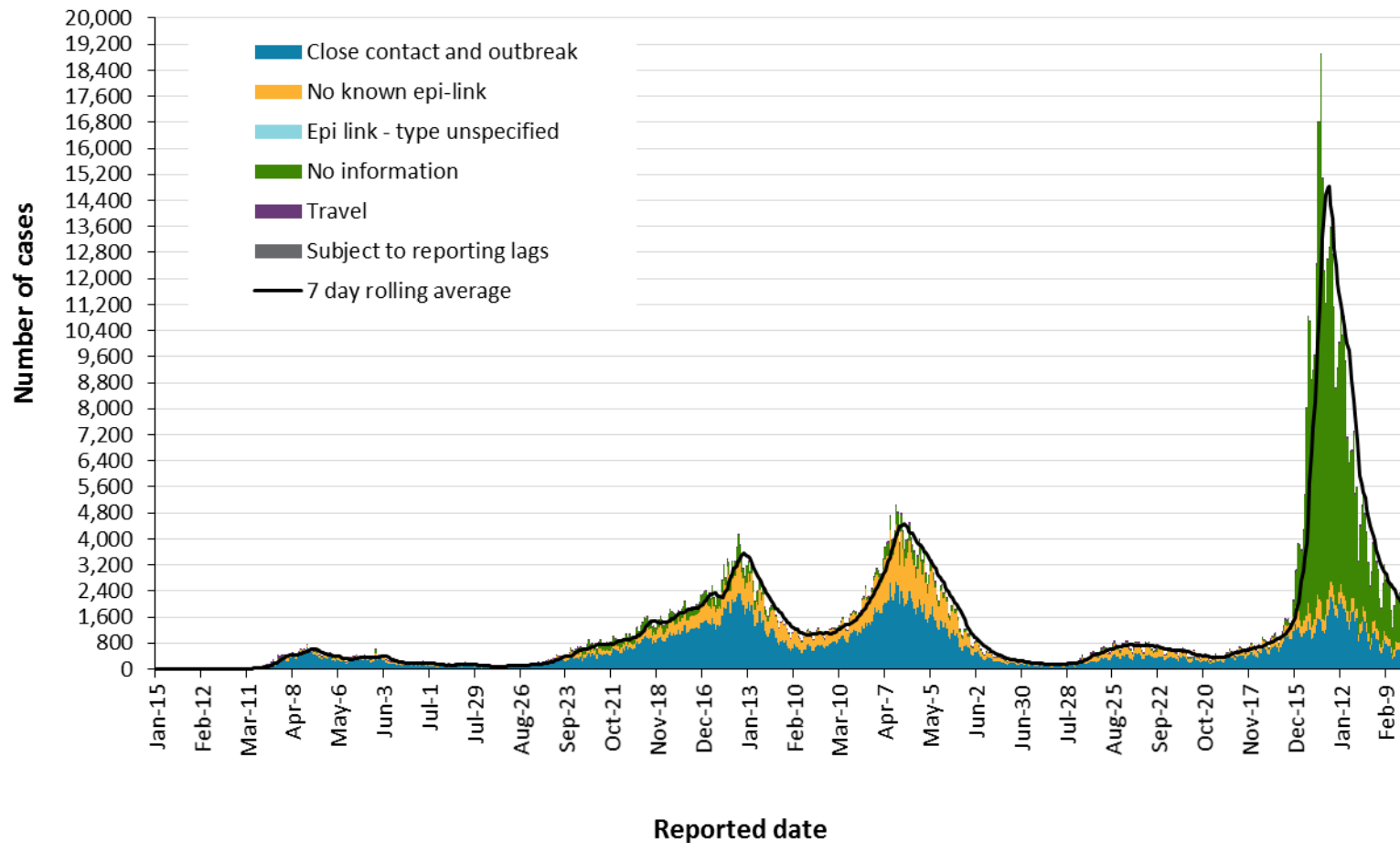
Long-term care home cases	Change in cases February 22, 2022	Change in cases February 23, 2022	Cumulative case count as of February 23, 2022
Residents	38	39	24,430
Health care workers	51	94	11,169
Deaths among residents	5	6	4,457
Deaths among health care workers	0	0	10

**Note:** Information on how long-term care home residents and health care workers are identified is available in the [technical notes](#). Also, the change in cases in these categories may represent existing case records that have been updated.

**Data Source:** CCM

## Time

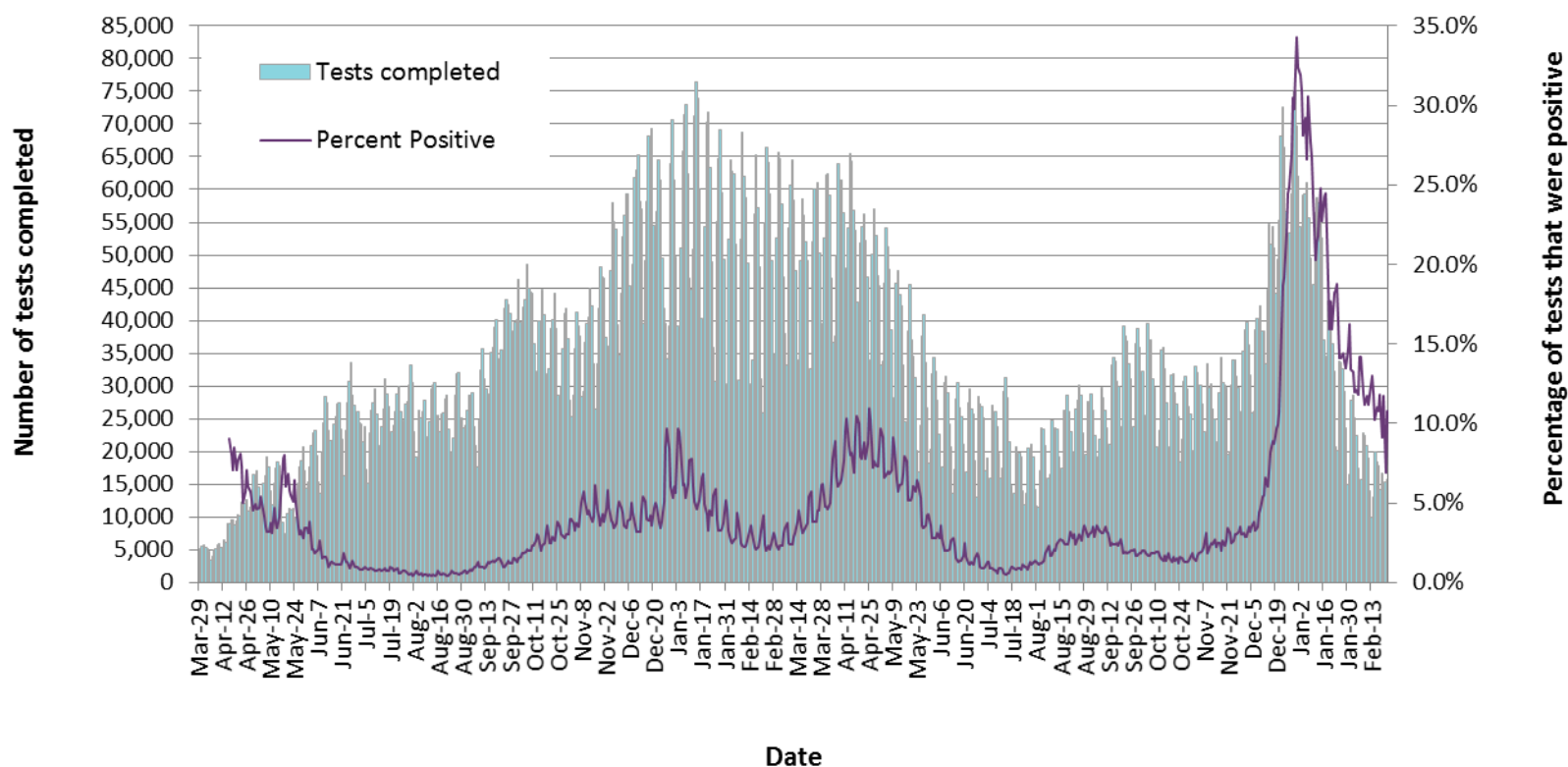
**Figure 1. Confirmed cases of COVID-19 by likely acquisition and public health unit reported date: Ontario, January 15, 2020 to February 23, 2022**



**Note:** Changes in testing eligibility went into effect on December 31, 2021, limiting access to testing and resulting in a change in the population being tested.

**Data Source:** CCM

**Figure 2. Number of COVID-19 tests completed and percent positivity: Ontario, March 29, 2020 to February 22, 2022**

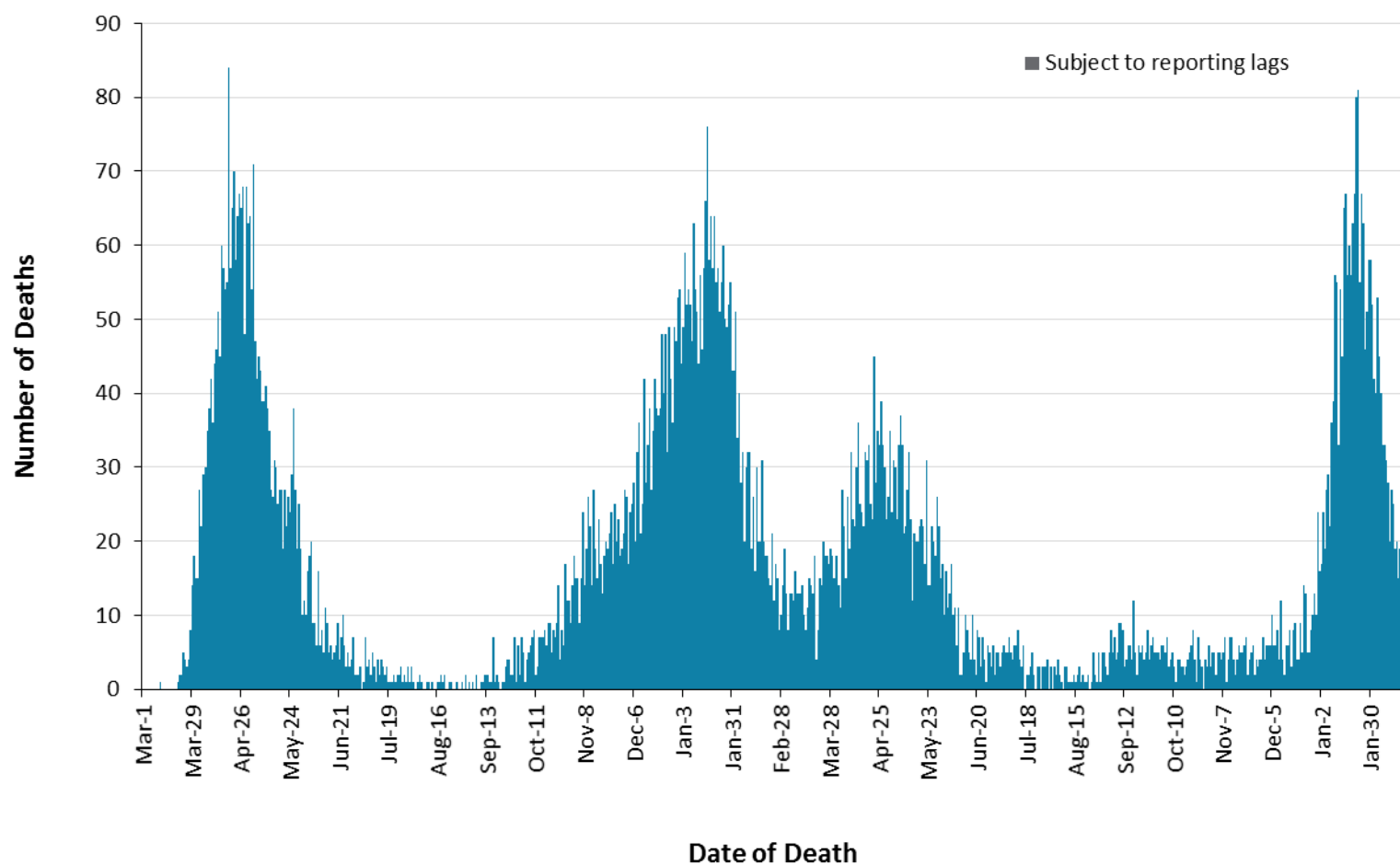


**Note:** The number of tests performed does not reflect the number of specimens or persons tested. More than one test may be performed per specimen or per person. As such, the percentage of tests that were positive does not necessarily translate to the number of specimens or persons testing positive. Changes in testing eligibility went into effect on December 31, 2021, limiting access to testing and resulting in a change in the population being tested.

**Data Source:** The Provincial COVID-19 Diagnostics Network, data reported by member microbiology laboratories.

## Severity

Figure 3. Confirmed deaths among COVID-19 cases by date of death: Ontario, March 1, 2020 to February 23, 2022



**Note:** Cases without a death date are not included in the figure.

**Data Source:** CCM

**Table 3. Confirmed cases of COVID-19 by severity: Ontario**

	Cumulative case count as of February 23, 2022	Percentage of all cases
Cumulative deaths reported (please note there may be a reporting delay for deaths)	12,347	1.1%
Deaths reported in ages: 19 and under	12	<0.1%
Deaths reported in ages: 20-39	138	<0.1%
Deaths reported in ages: 40-59	884	0.3%
Deaths reported in ages: 60-79	4,103	3.1%
Deaths reported in ages: 80 and over	7,208	15.3%
Ever in ICU	7,707	0.7%
Ever hospitalized	41,673	3.8%

**Note:** Not all cases have an age reported. Data corrections or updates can result in case records being removed and/or updated and may result in totals differing from past publicly reported case counts. Percentage of deaths reported for each age group is calculated using all cases in the age group as the denominator.

**Data Source:** CCM

## Geography

**Table 4. Summary of recent confirmed cases of COVID-19 by public health unit and region: Ontario**

Public Health Unit Name	Change in cases February 22, 2022	Change in cases February 23, 2022	Cumulative case count	Cumulative rate per 100,000 population
Northwestern Health Unit	25	57	4,605	5,672.2
Thunder Bay District Health Unit	56	105	8,483	5,379.0
<b>TOTAL NORTH WEST</b>	81	162	13,088	5,478.6
Algoma Public Health	67	58	4,905	4,162.4
North Bay Parry Sound District Health Unit	32	56	3,639	2,814.2
Porcupine Health Unit	55	58	5,310	6,247.1
Public Health Sudbury & Districts	33	99	10,806	5,264.6
Timiskaming Health Unit	5	5	1,127	3,326.0
<b>TOTAL NORTH EAST</b>	192	276	25,787	4,513.8
Ottawa Public Health	72	187	62,171	5,960.0
Eastern Ontario Health Unit	10	33	13,502	6,255.0
Hastings Prince Edward Public Health	22	64	6,785	3,925.8
Kingston, Frontenac and Lennox & Addington Public Health	66	80	9,897	4,730.2
Leeds, Grenville & Lanark District Health Unit	18	50	6,630	3,684.4
Renfrew County and District Health Unit	9	18	3,287	3,030.2
<b>TOTAL EASTERN</b>	197	432	102,272	5,300.5



Public Health Unit Name	Change in cases February 22, 2022	Change in cases February 23, 2022	Cumulative case count	Cumulative rate per 100,000 population
Durham Region Health Department	74	107	52,610	7,395.0
Haliburton, Kawartha, Pine Ridge District Health Unit	14	29	6,962	3,650.2
Peel Public Health	95	195	171,444	10,964.4
Peterborough Public Health	20	26	5,494	3,709.2
Simcoe Muskoka District Health Unit	45	113	34,933	5,778.7
York Region Public Health	81	104	97,717	8,141.3
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL EAST</b>	329	574	369,160	8,354.5
Toronto Public Health	224	306	277,094	9,272.3
<b>TOTAL TORONTO</b>	224	306	277,094	9,272.3
Chatham-Kent Public Health	10	26	6,757	6,337.5
Grey Bruce Health Unit	25	22	6,118	3,473.2
Huron Perth Public Health	15	18	5,630	3,849.8
Lambton Public Health	19	8	9,619	7,233.9
Middlesex-London Health Unit	33	85	31,453	6,159.9
Southwestern Public Health	19	32	11,050	5,047.8
Windsor-Essex County Health Unit	39	75	36,815	8,542.9
<b>TOTAL SOUTH WEST</b>	160	266	107,442	6,237.8
Brant County Health Unit	11	16	9,777	6,367.0
City of Hamilton Public Health Services	48	61	48,078	8,264.8
Haldimand-Norfolk Health Unit	22	32	6,965	5,803.8

Public Health Unit Name	Change in cases February 22, 2022	Change in cases February 23, 2022	Cumulative case count	Cumulative rate per 100,000 population
Halton Region Public Health	38	73	42,025	6,882.9
Niagara Region Public Health	35	105	33,758	7,007.7
Region of Waterloo Public Health and Emergency Services	44	61	40,228	6,646.7
Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health	44	40	18,256	5,851.4
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL WEST</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>199,087</b>	<b>6,949.4</b>
<b>TOTAL ONTARIO</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>2,404</b>	<b>1,093,930</b>	<b>7,424.5</b>

**Notes:** Health units with data corrections or updates could result in records being removed from totals, leading to negative or zero counts.

**Data Source:** CCM

## Outbreaks

**Table 5. Summary of recent confirmed COVID-19 outbreaks reported in long-term care homes, retirement homes and hospitals by status: Ontario**

Institution type	Change in outbreaks February 22, 2022	Change in outbreaks February 23, 2022	Number of ongoing outbreaks	Cumulative number of outbreaks reported
Long-term care homes	5	4	88	2,131
Retirement homes	3	6	74	1,444
Hospitals	1	2	33	1,125

**Note:** Ongoing outbreaks are those that are reported in CCM as 'Open' and without a 'Declared Over Date' recorded. The start of the outbreak is determined by the onset date of first case, or if missing the outbreak reported date, or else if that is also missing, then the outbreak created date.

**Data Source:** CCM

# Technical Notes

## Data Sources

- The data for this report were based on information successfully extracted from the Public Health Case and Contact Management Solution (CCM) for all PHUs by PHO as of **February 23, 2022 at 1 p.m.** for cases reported from May 1, 2021 onwards and as of **February 22, 2022 at 9 a.m.** for cases reported up to April 30, 2021.
- CCM is a dynamic disease reporting system, which allows ongoing updates to data previously entered. As a result, data extracted from CCM represent a snapshot at the time of extraction and may differ from previous or subsequent reports.
- Ontario population estimate data were sourced from Statistics Canada. Population estimates 2001-2020: Table 1 annual population estimates by age and sex for July 1, 2001 to 2020, health regions, Ontario [unpublished data table]. Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada; 2021 [received April 22, 2021].
- COVID-19 test data were based on information from The Provincial COVID-19 Diagnostics Network, reported by member microbiology laboratories.

## Data Caveats

- Due to changes in the availability of testing, driven by increasing COVID-19 cases related to the Omicron variant, case counts in this report are an underestimate of the true number of individuals with COVID-19 in Ontario. As such, data should be interpreted with caution.
- The data only represent cases reported to public health units and recorded in CCM. As a result, all counts will be subject to varying degrees of underreporting due to a variety of factors, such as disease awareness and medical care seeking behaviours, which may depend on severity of illness, clinical practice, changes in laboratory testing, and reporting behaviours.
- Data cleaning for older cases is incorporated on Mondays and Thursdays and may impact the case count published on Tuesdays and Fridays.
- Lags in CCM data entry due to weekend staffing may result in lower case counts than would otherwise be recorded.
- Only cases meeting the confirmed case classification as listed in the [MOH Case Definition – Coronavirus Disease \(COVID-19\) document](#) are included in the report counts from CCM.
- Cases of confirmed reinfection, as defined in the provincial case definitions, are counted as unique investigations.
- Case classification information may be updated for individuals with a positive result issued from a point-of-care assays.
- The number of tests performed does not reflect the number of specimens or persons tested. More than one test may be performed per specimen or per person. As such, the percentage of tests that were positive does not necessarily translate to the number of specimens or persons testing positive.
- Reported date is the date the case was reported to the public health unit.

- Resolved cases are determined only for COVID-19 cases that have not died. Cases that have died are considered fatal and not resolved. The following cases are classified as resolved:
  - Cases that are reported as 'recovered' in CCM based on local public health unit assessment
  - Cases that are not hospitalized and are 14 days past their symptom onset date or specimen collection date (where symptom onset date is not known)
  - Cases that are currently hospitalized (no hospital end date entered) and have a status of 'closed' in CCM (indicating public health unit follow-up is complete) and are 14 days past their symptom onset date or specimen collection date
- Hospitalization includes all cases hospitalized (or that had their hospital stay extended) because of COVID-19. It includes cases that have been discharged from hospital as well as cases that are currently hospitalized. Includes Intensive Care Unit (ICU) cases but not emergency room visits. Hospitalizations were identified by a reported hospital admission date or reported 'Yes' for hospitalization/ICU
- ICU admission includes all cases for which an ICU admission date was reported at the time of data extraction. It is a subset of the count of hospitalized cases. It includes cases that have been treated or that are currently being treated in an ICU.
- Orientation of case counts by geography is based on the permanent health unit. This is equivalent to the diagnosing health unit (DHU) in iPHIS. DHU refers to the case's public health unit of residence at the time of illness onset and not necessarily the location of exposure. Cases for which the DHU was reported as MOH-PHO (to signify a case that is not a resident of Ontario) have been excluded from the analyses.
- Male/Female information presented in this report are sourced from the Sex field in CCM and are intended to represent sex assigned at birth. On October 14, 2021 changes were made in CCM to enable reporting on the Sex field where these data are supplemented by archived Male/Female information previously entered in the Gender field.
- Likely source of acquisition is determined by examining the epidemiologic link and epidemiologic link status fields in CCM. If no epidemiologic link is identified in those fields the risk factor fields are examined to determine whether a case travelled, was associated with a confirmed outbreak, was a contact of a case, had no known epidemiological link (sporadic community transmission) or was reported to have an unknown source/no information was reported. Some cases may have no information reported if the case is untraceable, was lost to follow-up or referred to FNIHB. Cases with multiple risk factors were assigned to a single likely acquisition source group which was determined hierarchically in the following order:
  - For cases with an episode date *on or after* April 1, 2020: Outbreak-associated > close contact of a confirmed case > travel > no known epidemiological link > information missing or unknown
  - For cases with an episode date *before* April 1, 2020: Travel > outbreak-associated > close contact of a confirmed case > no known epidemiological link > information missing or unknown
  - Case episode date represents an estimate of disease onset. This date is calculated based on the earliest date of symptom onset, specimen collection/test date, or the date reported to the public health unit

- Deaths are determined by using the outcome field in CCM. Any case marked 'Fatal' is included in the deaths data. The CCM field Type of Death is not used to further categorize the data.
  - If the date of death is missing the outcome date field is used as a proxy for cases marked as 'Fatal' in the outcome field.
- COVID-19 cases from CCM for which the Classification and/or Disposition was reported as ENTERED IN ERROR, DOES NOT MEET DEFINITION, IGNORE, DUPLICATE or any variation on these values have been excluded. The provincial case count for COVID-19 may include some duplicate records, if these records were not identified and resolved.
- Ongoing outbreaks are those that are reported in CCM as 'Open' and without a 'Declared Over Date' recorded. Closed outbreaks are 'Closed' or have a 'Declared Over Date' recorded in CCM or where the outbreak start date (determined by the onset date of first case, or if missing the reported date, or if missing the created date) is more than 5 months from the current date, even for outbreaks where the outbreak status value selected in CCM is 'OPEN'.
- 'Long-term care home residents' includes cases that reported 'Yes' to the risk factor 'Resident of a long-term care home'; or 'Yes' to the risk factor 'Resident of nursing home or other chronic care facility' and reported to be part of an outbreak assigned as a long-term care home (via the Outbreak number or case comments field); or were reported to be part of an outbreak assigned as a long-term care home (via the outbreak number or case comments field) with an age over 70 years and did not report 'No' to the risk factors 'Resident of long-term care home' or 'Resident of nursing home or other chronic care facility'. 'Long-term care home residents' excludes cases that reported 'Yes' to any of the health care worker occupational risk factors.
- The 'health care workers' variable includes cases that reported 'Yes' to any of the occupation of health care worker, doctor, nurse, dentist, dental hygienist, midwife, other medical technicians, personal support worker, respiratory therapist, first responder.
- 'Health care workers associated with long-term care outbreaks' includes 'health care workers' reported to be part of an outbreak assigned as a long-term care home (via the outbreak number or case comments field). Excludes cases that reported 'Yes' to risk factors 'Resident of long-term care home' or 'Resident of nursing home or other chronic care facility' and 'Yes' to the calculated 'health care workers' variable.
- Percent change is calculated by taking the difference between the current period (i.e., daily count or sum of the daily count over a 7-day period) and previous period (i.e., daily count or sum of the daily count over a 7-day period), divided by the previous period.

## Appendix A

**Table A1. Weekly rates of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population over recent rolling 7-day periods, by reported date and public health unit: Ontario, February 8, 2022 to February 20, 2022**

Public Health Unit Name	Feb 8 to Feb 14	Feb 9 to Feb 15	Feb 10 to Feb 16	Feb 11 to Feb 17	Feb 12 to Feb 18	Feb 13 to Feb 19	Feb 14 to Feb 20	% change from Feb 8 – Feb 14 to Feb 14 – Feb 20
<b>NORTH WEST</b>								
Northwestern Health Unit	519.8	474.2	459.4	526.0	492.7	493.9	489.0	-5.9%
Thunder Bay District Health Unit	339.9	307.5	318.3	320.2	299.9	319.6	324.0	-4.7%
<b>NORTH EAST</b>								
Algoma Public Health	285.1	273.3	282.6	286.0	286.8	306.3	323.3	+13.4%
North Bay Parry Sound District Health Unit	176.3	159.3	171.7	174.0	177.1	178.6	197.2	+11.9%
Porcupine Health Unit	381.2	394.1	407.1	404.7	396.5	415.3	408.2	+7.1%
Public Health Sudbury & Districts	234.8	217.8	203.6	204.6	178.3	178.3	194.9	-17.0%
Timiskaming Health Unit	180.0	129.9	126.9	100.3	76.7	73.8	73.8	-59.0%
<b>EASTERN</b>								
Ottawa Public Health	109.3	105.7	108.1	108.1	109.1	107.3	104.8	-4.1%
Eastern Ontario Health Unit	124.2	118.1	112.6	102.4	100.5	97.7	92.2	-25.8%
Hastings Prince Edward Public Health	182.3	160.9	163.7	165.5	159.7	159.1	158.5	-13.1%

Public Health Unit Name	Feb 8 to Feb 14	Feb 9 to Feb 15	Feb 10 to Feb 16	Feb 11 to Feb 17	Feb 12 to Feb 18	Feb 13 to Feb 19	Feb 14 to Feb 20	% change from Feb 8 – Feb 14 to Feb 14 – Feb 20
Kingston, Frontenac and Lennox & Addington Public Health	169.2	171.1	180.7	184.0	190.2	201.7	195.0	+15.2%
Leeds, Grenville & Lanark District Health Unit	162.3	161.2	151.7	136.2	130.6	131.7	137.3	-15.4%
Renfrew County and District Health Unit	135.5	119.8	105.1	98.6	103.3	88.5	84.8	-37.4%
<b>CENTRAL EAST</b>								
Durham Region Health Department	91.5	88.0	84.6	81.0	81.0	76.5	76.6	-16.3%
Haliburton, Kawartha, Pine Ridge District Health Unit	111.7	122.7	122.7	114.8	112.2	113.3	109.1	-2.3%
Peel Public Health	82.5	73.5	68.9	62.3	56.0	54.0	53.3	-35.4%
Peterborough Public Health	107.3	104.6	109.4	105.3	102.6	104.6	96.5	-10.1%
Simcoe Muskoka District Health Unit	134.8	132.2	132.3	134.5	117.8	115.0	114.8	-14.8%
York Region Public Health	68.6	66.4	60.0	56.2	55.1	50.6	51.1	-25.5%
<b>TORONTO</b>								
Toronto Public Health	76.1	72.8	66.5	66.0	61.2	60.1	60.1	-21.0%
<b>SOUTH WEST</b>								
Chatham-Kent Public Health	212.0	194.1	202.6	183.8	159.4	163.2	156.6	-26.1%
Grey Bruce Health Unit	123.8	122.1	124.3	122.6	120.9	119.8	113.5	-8.3%

Public Health Unit Name	Feb 8 to Feb 14	Feb 9 to Feb 15	Feb 10 to Feb 16	Feb 11 to Feb 17	Feb 12 to Feb 18	Feb 13 to Feb 19	Feb 14 to Feb 20	% change from Feb 8 – Feb 14 to Feb 14 – Feb 20
Huron Perth Public Health	116.2	107.4	101.9	92.3	79.3	85.5	82.7	-28.8%
Lambton Public Health	206.1	161.7	160.9	145.9	139.9	134.6	127.8	-38.0%
Middlesex-London Health Unit	129.3	117.7	114.4	115.7	100.9	93.2	93.6	-27.6%
Southwestern Public Health	110.1	101.0	98.2	95.9	85.9	80.9	81.3	-26.2%
Windsor-Essex County Health Unit	155.2	151.8	137.8	126.2	129.7	122.3	116.0	-25.3%
<b>CENTRAL WEST</b>								
Brant County Health Unit	92.5	92.5	91.8	89.9	80.1	74.2	73.6	-20.4%
City of Hamilton Public Health Services	99.5	92.7	88.0	85.1	82.2	80.1	77.4	-22.2%
Haldimand-Norfolk Health Unit	135.8	118.3	110.8	117.5	107.5	100.0	103.3	-23.9%
Halton Region Public Health	82.9	78.0	74.2	66.3	61.6	54.0	52.7	-36.4%
Niagara Region Public Health	131.8	127.0	122.7	118.5	114.6	112.1	105.5	-20.0%
Region of Waterloo Public Health and Emergency Services	87.6	86.1	79.0	75.2	68.4	67.4	65.8	-24.9%
Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health	93.9	90.7	84.3	72.8	69.6	69.2	66.7	-29.0%
<b>TOTAL ONTARIO</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>-18.5%</b>

**Note:** Rates are based on the sum of the daily case counts during the date ranges specified in each column.

**Data Source:** CCM



**Table A2. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases with a fatal outcome by date of death in the last 30 days: Ontario**

Date of Death	Number of deaths
January 25, 2022	67
January 26, 2022	63
January 27, 2022	46
January 28, 2022	51
January 29, 2022	58
January 30, 2022	58
January 31, 2022	52
February 1, 2022	42
February 2, 2022	40
February 3, 2022	53
February 4, 2022	45
February 5, 2022	40
February 6, 2022	33
February 7, 2022	33
February 8, 2022	31
February 9, 2022	28
February 10, 2022	20
February 11, 2022	27
February 12, 2022	25
February 13, 2022	19
February 14, 2022	20
February 15, 2022	15

Date of Death	Number of deaths
February 16, 2022	19
February 17, 2022	10*
February 18, 2022	19*
February 19, 2022	16*
February 20, 2022	10*
February 21, 2022	14*
February 22, 2022	4*
February 23, 2022	0*

**Note:** Cases without a death date are not included in the table.

\*Subject to reporting lags

**Data Source:** CCM

## Citation

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