TREATIES IN ONTARIO
BY THE NUMBERS

ONTARIO

40+ treaties and other agreements cover Ontario

92% of people live in the Upper Canada treaties area

500K+ people live in the six treaty areas of Northern Ontario

POPULATION

374,395 was the population of Indigenous people in 2016

3.7M people live in the Toronto Purchase area

130+ First Nations and Mètis communities

SIGNED TREATIES

Treaties were signed in Ontario before and after Confederation. These treaties include:

3 Numbered Treaties (1870-1930)

2 Robinson Treaties (1850)

2 Williams Treaties (1923)

30 Upper Canada Treaties (1781-1862)

Ontario.ca/treaties
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